

UNIT 5

Change and experience

Activity 1

Everyday experiences

You are going to go on holiday with your friend, and you have to leave in two hours. Your friend has sent you this note with her brother but it fell into some water and you can't read it clearly. Work out what the smudged words are.

Dear Smaragtha,

I ~~have~~ tried to get you on the phone but your line is busy so I have written this short note. I hope my brother has ~~given~~ it to you. As you know, I have never ~~been~~ to Paris before and so I still ~~haven't~~ made up my mind what to take. I have already packed jeans and some T-shirts but no fancy clothes. Oh! And mum has ~~made~~ some sandwiches for the train journey. By the way, have you ~~packed~~ a hair-dryer? Mine doesn't work! Give me a ring when you get this note. Cheers! Celia.

Activity 2

These sentences have got mixed up. First, sort them out and then match the pictures to two of the completed sentences.



- | | |
|----------------------------|--|
| 1. The Queen | a) has built a new Science Museum for locals |
| 2. Valuable artifacts | b) has increased entrance prices |
| 3. Guides at the Parthenon | c) have disappeared from the Bristol Museum |
| 4. The Tower of London | d) have asked for better information about the Acropolis |
| 5. The Town Council | e) has opened a new Art gallery in London |

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Activity 3

Use the five pictures to match a NEWS headline. Then write your headline on the lines below.

- | | |
|----------|----------|
| 1. _____ | 3. _____ |
| 2. _____ | 4. _____ |
| | 5. _____ |

Activity 4

Match the words in the box to each of the pictures 1-6. Then write a statement about each picture.

sad-team lost / worried-lost the dog / in pain- eaten too much/ happy-won a Cup/
tired-painted room/ pleased-just arrived



Activity 5

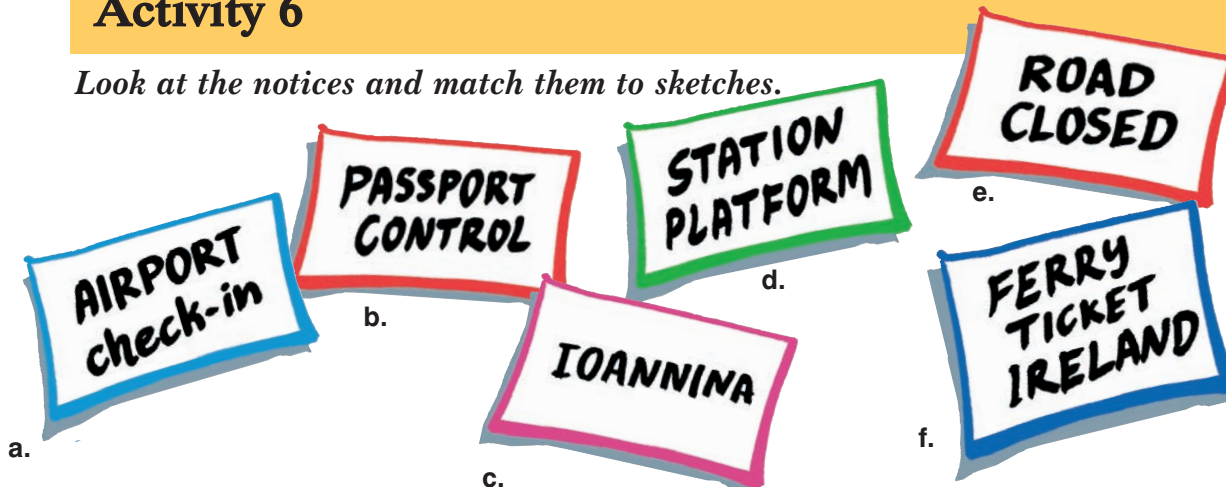
Choose the best ending for each sentence from those given in the box.

- a) I have been to different European countries
- b) My sister hasn't been to Athens
- c) I went to different European countries.....
- d) I have lived here.....

three years ago
in my life
for a long time
yet

Activity 6

Look at the notices and match them to sketches.



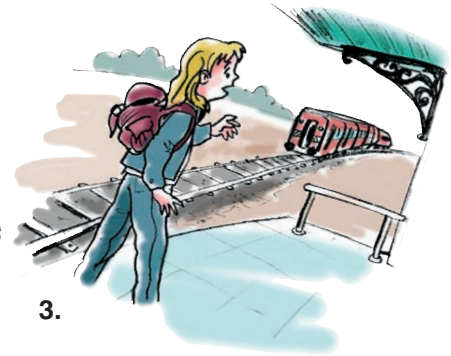
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1.



2.



3.



4.



5.



6.

Activity 7

Complete the dialogues with the correct form of the verb from those given in the box. Then match the dialogues with the notices above.

check close miss lose book buy

1. John can't come to Rome with us. Why not?
He has his passport.
2. Sean is going to Ireland. How do you know?
He has already his ticket.
3. Litsa is sad. Why is she sad?
She has the train.
4. George is angry with the workmen. Why?
They have the road.
5. Lambros is coming back from Ioannina next week. How do you know?
He has a return ticket.
6. Mrs Smith is going to Cairo. How do you know?
She has in her luggage.

Activity 8

Look at Anna's list of things to do before she leaves on holiday. What Anna has done and what she hasn't done yet. Write a sentence about each thing.

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wash her clothes	✓
find her passport	x
charge camera battery	x
pack her suitcase	x
check her flight time	✓
buy a travel plug for her phone	x
wash her hair	x

Activity 9

Questions of experience

Write a question for each dialogue with 'Have you ever?'

- Q. Have you ever eaten chocolate pizza?
A. No, never. That sounds disgusting!
- Q.?
A. Yes, once when I was on holiday.
- Q.?
A. Yes, I have. I broke my arm.
- Q.?
A. No, I haven't. It's too expensive.
- Q.?
A. Only once, when I was young.
- Q.?
A. No, I don't believe in ghosts.
- Q.?
A. No, I'm not lucky enough to find money.



Activity 10

Imagine that you have done one of these things.

Moved house, met someone, been on holiday, found something, started something,
lost something, learned something, bought something.

Write your news as part of an e-mail.

Hi! Sorry I haven't written for a while but I have been busy. I have started learning Chinese and so I have a lot of homework to do. I hope you are well.

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

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Activity 11

Match the sentence to the photograph.

1. We saw the painting which shows that he has cut off his ear.
2. We have just arrived in Marseille.
3. My cousin has been on a gondola.
4. They have won the Champions League.
5. My friend has visited the museum in St. Petersburg.



Activity 12a

Read the texts 1-5 below to match the monuments a-e to the appropriate text. Check your answers by looking at the internet or an encyclopedia. Choose the correct form of the verb in each sentence.

1. I did/ have done many things in my long life. I have left / left home at the age of seventeen to go abroad. I traveled/ have traveled far and wide and saw / have seen many wonderful places. I have ridden / rode on a rickshaw in India, where I saw the Taj Mahal. I have sailed / sailed down the Nile on a junk. I returned / have returned to London ten years ago and although life was difficult for me at first, after a few months I started / have started to like living there again.

2. I finished / have just finished school and want to find a job. I have never liked reading and so I do not want to go to university or anything like that. I am good at English because two years ago, I did / have done FCE and I passed / have passed with a grade C. I would like to travel to different countries because I have never been / gone anywhere abroad. My dream is to visit Constantinople and see Saint Sophia.

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3. I have known / knew my wife for twenty five years. We first have met /met when we were at university and have been together since then. We have been to many countries and had /have had a wonderful life together. The first European country we traveled / have traveled to when we left university was France. We went up the Eiffel Tower and took lots of photographs. In those days Paris, was very different from what it is like today.

4. I lived / have lived in this area for 20 years since I was born but I love traveling and perhaps one day I will move somewhere else meet a local girl and get married. So far in my life I have been / went to most European capitals, and three months ago I went / have gone to Italy with some friends. It has one of the most beautiful capital cities I saw/ have ever seen. The Colloseum and other ancient sites were fantastic. Over the years, I took / have taken lots of photographs and bought various souvenirs.

5. My life was /has been boring until now. I go to work every day and come home at night to do the same things. I am not like my younger sister who had /has had a wonderful life. She studied / has studied Biology in St. Petersburg in Russia where she fell in love with the Hermitage Museum. She is very pleased with herself as she did/ has done many interesting things in her life. She has visited / visited Moscow and has taken / took photographs of the Kremlin. She saw/ has even seen Lenin's tomb in Red Square. Also, she has danced / danced with a group of Kossaks in Gorky Park. I am not jealous of her but one day when I get married to a nice young man, I plan to go to Moscow and have a good time.



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Activity 12b

Linking ideas LEXICAL PHRASES

Find these phrases in the reading texts above. What event does each phrase refer to?

- 1. at the age of seventeen
- 2. for twenty years
- 3. since I was born
- 4. so far in my life
- 5. over the years
- 6. until now
- 7. in her life

Activity 12c

Read the texts again and match the people to a place in the box.

- a. old man _____
- b. young teenage girl _____
- c. middle aged-couple _____
- d. young man _____
- e. young woman _____

The Hermitage Museum?	The Taj Mahal?	The Eiffel Tower?
The Colloseum?	Saint Sophia Church?	

Activity 12d

Decide if the sentences are true or false. Write T or F in the box. Read the texts again if you are not sure.

1. The Taj Mahal is near The Nile	
2. A rickshaw is some kind of vehicle	
3. The FCE Certificate is a language examination	
4. The Colloseum is in Rome	
5. The Hermitage Museum is in Moscow	



Change and experience

Activity 13

Transformations.

Look at the example sentences below. In each pair, sentence 'b' means the same as sentence 'a'.

a - It's ages since I saw Mary.
b - I haven't seen Mary for ages.

a - How long have you had your bike?
b - When did you buy/get your bike?

A. Match the two halves of the exchanges.

- | | |
|---|---|
| 1. A: I first met Anna in January.
B: _____ | i) I haven't seen Thomas for ages |
| 2. A: Did you get your phone a long time ago?
B: _____ | ii) How long have you had that bike? |
| 3. A: It's ages since I saw Thomas.
B: _____ | iii) Have you had your phone for a long time? |
| 4. A: When did you buy that bike?
B: _____ | iv) Oh, so you have known her for six months. |

B. Complete the conversation. What does Liz say to Marios?

Use the sentences in the box below.

Liz: Well, we are almost ready for the trip.

Marios: (1) _____

Liz: No, not yet. Where are they?

Marios: I don't know. (2) _____

Liz: Oh perhaps I have already put them in.

Marios: (3) _____

Liz: Yes, I have already packed it. Are you taking your CD player?

Marios: (4) _____

Liz: What? You have lent James your CD? Why?

Marios: (5) _____

Liz: Good for you!

Marios: (6) _____

Marios: Okay then, that's about all. Let's hit the road!

- Well, he has always been a good friend, so
- Have you packed my swim-shorts?
- No. James has borrowed it for a few days.
- They were here a few minutes ago.
- What about the camera? Have you seen it?
- He has lost his own and so I felt sorry for him.

UNIT 5

Activity 14

Look at Task 3 in your Student's Book, p.57. Erica and Gerhard have now come back home. They are at the airport. Look at their suitcases and say which countries and/or cities they have visited. How do you know?



Activity 15

Write five sentences about the places Erica and Gerhard have visited.

1.
2.
3.
4.
5.

UNIT 6

What a waste!

Activity 1

Read the following statements. Which do you think is true? Tick the box.

- 1. If we throw rubbish in the sea, fish will die.
- 2. If a cat eats chocolate wrapping, it gets sick.
- 3. You ring the Town Hall if you want information about recycling.
- 4. Unless people recycle their rubbish, cities will have nowhere to dump waste.
- 5. Plastic traffic cones are the worst kind of sea pollution.

Activity 2

Complete these sentences with if, unless, present tense verb.

- 1. we recycle all our paper, there will be no trees in a few years' time.
- 2. We will have a cleaner school the children put their litter into the bins.
- 3. If he sees a kid throwing litter in the classroom, the teacher him to pick it up.
- 4. If there are no litter bins, where do the children their litter?
- 5. We can clean up the yard, you have something else to do.
- 6. If you want to put the can in the litter bin, the top off.
- 7. I will help you tidy up your yard, you want me to.

Activity 3

Complete the following sentences with your own ideas.

- 1. If we dump rubbish anywhere we want,
- 2. If we do not put our litter in a bin,
- 3. If you want help with cleaning up the school,
- 4. Unless we become more responsible about rubbish,
- 5. Many cities like Athens and Salonica will be awful, if
- 6. Unless I keep my room tidy,



What a waste!

Activity 7

Wordsquare. Find the missing words.

- We can re-use the a..... cans when we have finished our drinks
- People produce millions of tons of r..... around the world every year.
- All the l..... will soon be full and we will have nowhere to bury our rubbish.
- Recycling saves natural r.....
- The problem of p..... affects everyone in the world.

T	P	O	L	L	U	T	I	O	N	S
E	G	L	A	N	D	F	I	L	L	S
N	J	I	W	E	S	T	E	Y	U	O
V	K	T	F	G	B	F	S	S	L	R
I	L	T	P	L	A	S	T	I	C	E
R	M	E	M	A	S	W	V	C	K	S
O	E	R	S	S	E	D	A	J	H	O
N	T	G	D	S	F	X	B	M	N	U
M	A	L	U	M	I	N	I	U	M	R
E	L	S	S	B	K	L	N	M	Z	C
N	S	R	U	B	B	I	S	H	X	E
T	P	O	L	L	U	T	I	O	N	S

- Children can help by collecting the l..... they see in the school playground
- One product that never wears out is g.....
- We can cut the tops off old p..... bottles to use them as flower pots.
- We can recycle anything; we can even recycle the m..... from old cars and bicycles.
- If you don't write on both sides of the page, you w..... a lot of paper.
- We will destroy our e..... unless we all do something to help.
- It is a good idea to have litter b..... in every room in the school.

Activity 8

Match the solutions to reduce waste and rubbish in A to the results in B.

A. Solutions

- Give gifts and presents to friends in re-usable boxes.
- Don't take a plastic bag when you buy something.
- Wrap your presents and gifts in a cloth bag.
- Use cloth napkins instead of paper ones.
- Use re-chargeable batteries instead of new ones
- Go to the library to read a newspaper or book.
- Use cups that you can wash instead of plastic ones.

B. Results

- If we do this, we won't waste so much petroleum and oil.
- Unless we do this, we will have mountains of plastic bags.
- If we do this, we can save ourselves money at Christmas time.
- If we do this, we won't waste paper on wrapping up presents.
- If we do this, we save ourselves money on our electronic games.
- If we do this, we can wash them and re-use them.
- If do this, we will help save lots of trees.

1 _____ 2 _____ 3 _____ 4 _____ 5 _____ 6 _____ 7 _____

UNIT 6

Activity 9 - Questionnaire

Answer the questions and then compare your scores with your class members.

How environmentally friendly are you?

1. **If you see litter in the street**
 - a) you pick it up
 - b) you do nothing
 - c) you tell your mother
2. **If your friend throws chocolate paper on the floor of the classroom**
 - a) you tell your teacher
 - b) you laugh at her
 - c) you tell her to pick it up
3. **If you are swimming, how do you feel when you see litter in the sea?**
 - a) you don't care
 - b) you get mad
 - c) you feel nothing
4. **If you eat an ice-cream, what do you do with the paper?**
 - a) you keep it in your pocket until you get home
 - b) you put it in a litter bin
 - c) you throw it on the road
5. **If someone gives you sweets in class,**
 - a) you keep them until you are in the playground
 - b) you eat them and throw the paper on the floor
 - c) you keep them until you get home
6. **If your father puts plastic bottles into the paper recycling bin**
 - a) you take them out and put them in the right bin
 - b) you tell him that it is not a good thing to do
 - c) you do nothing
7. **If the batteries you have are no good**
 - a) you take them to the shop
 - b) you recycle them
 - c) you throw them in the bin
8. **If you have old clothes that you don't wear any more**
 - a) you throw them out
 - b) you make something different from them
 - c) you give them to the Church
9. **If you finish reading a magazine**
 - a) you recycle it
 - b) you use it for the fire
 - c) you give it to your friend
10. **If someone throws litter on the beach beside you**
 - a) you ask him or her to pick it up
 - b) you do nothing
 - c) you pick it up and put it in the bin



Mostly A

You care a lot about the place where you study and live

Mostly B

You care a little but do not do anything to help

Mostly C

You care a bit about the environment

What a waste!

Activity 10

In pairs, read the following 5 signs and decide what each one means.

1. FOOD WRAPPINGS IN BIN

- If you eat food, put the wrapping in a bin
- If you have a wrapping, put food in it
- If you want, eat your food in the wrapping



2. LEAVE ALL PLASTIC AT ENTRANCE

- If you want to leave, get a plastic bottle
- If you have a bottle, you can leave
- If you have a plastic bottle, don't bring it in.



3. CANS NOT ALLOWED

- If you have a drink, you can enter
- If you have a can, you can't enter
- If you can, you enter



4. RECYCLE PAPER AND GLASS HERE. NO ALUMINUM

- If you have aluminum, leave it here
- We take coke cans, if you have them.
- If you have old books and bottles, leave them here.



5. VISITORS UNABLE TO FIND A BIN, MUST TAKE LITTER HOME WITH THEM

- If you can't find a bin, take your litter with you
- If you have litter, don't take it home
- If you can't find a place for your litter, don't throw it away.



Activity 11

Some of the following sentences are grammatically incorrect. Put a tick next to the ones that are right and correct the wrong ones.

- We will become ill if we will throw litter in the streets.
- Unless we recycle our rubbish, we will have serious problems.
- If I will see anyone dumping rubbish in the countryside, I telephone the police.
- If we act now, we can save our neighbourhood.
- Will the headmaster shout, if you will leave empty bottles in the school yard?

UNIT 6

Activity 12

Complete the following sentences with the correct word from those in the box.

strong heavy light bitter

- a. The rain was so that it caused a mess with the rubbish..
- b. The breeze blew the plastic bag along the road..
- c. Because of the cold, we didn't lift the litter
- d. There was a wind and all the papers blew around the yard.



Activity 13

Match the two halves of the sentences:

1. I get angry if
 2. I lift it and put it in the bin if
 3. I reuse them if
 4. If there are any old bottles in the house,
 5. We will have serious environmental problems
- a. I collect them to make things
 - b. I see an empty can in the school yard
 - c. unless we do something soon
 - d. someone throws litter on the street
 - e. I have any old clothes



Revision

Activity 1

Put the verbs in parentheses in the letter into the correct form.

Dear Nefeli,

You (tell) 1..... me on the phone last week, that last summer you (go) 2..... to Limnos on holiday. I (not be) 3..... to that particular island but I (hear) 4..... that it is wonderful. As for myself, my family and I (fly) 5..... to Paris. I (enjoy) 6..... it although the weather (be) 7..... awful. While we (be) 8..... there we (buy) 9..... lots of souvenirs and presents for our friends and of course, we (take) 10..... many photographs of the city.

___/5 points

Activity 2

Match the adjective with a suitable noun

- | | |
|----------------|----------------|
| 1. magnificent | a) museums |
| 2. famous | b) environment |
| 3. beautiful | c) range |
| 4. wide | d) drink |
| 5. soft | e) building |
| 6. priceless | f) animals |
| 7. wild | g) objects |

1 _____ 2 _____ 3 _____ 4 _____ 5 _____ 6 _____ 7 _____

___/7 points

Test

Activity 3

Complete the sentences with an expression from the box.

as you know all the best that's all for now in fact as for for ages

1. We haven't seen our uncle
2. Well, but I hope to be in touch again soon.
3. I think Yiota likes Crete., I am sure of it.
4. Andrew has written a letter but, Steven, I am not so sure.
5. Dear Martin,, we are in Russia on holiday.
6. At that I shall close., and I hope to hear from you soon.

___/3 points

Activity 4

Match the words on the left with those on the right.

- | | |
|-----------------|------------|
| 1. walk | a) show |
| 2. a wide range | b) up |
| 3. on | c) with |
| 4. in | d) around |
| 5. queue | e) of |
| 6. stay | f) advance |

1..... 2..... 3..... 4..... 5..... 6.....

___/3 points



Revision

Activity 5

Complete the sentences with the correct expression from activity 4.

1. In the afternoon, we decided to London and see the sights.
2. When my cousin from Germany comes to Greece she my family.
3. You can find a things to buy in that store.
4. In Britain people to get on the bus.
5. The worker asked me to pay him to fix my wall.
6. We went to the museum to see the exhibits

___/6 points

Activity 6

Rewrite each of the following sentences. Use the model example to help you.

Example:

I have never been to London before.

This is the first time I have been to London

1. I have never visited a museum before

2. This is the first time I have bought souvenirs.

3. Have you ever been on an underground?
_____?
4. Those objects have been on display before.

5. Is this the first time Joseph has sent you a postcard?
_____?

___/5 points



Test

Activity 7

Decide which is the correct word in italics that best completes each sentence.

1. Pupils shouldn't throw *pollution/litter* in the school yard.
2. *Unless/If* we keep the school clean, it will smell.
3. If people continue to throw *junk/pollution* into the sea, it will kill the fish.
4. Don't *drop/dump* old rubbish from your house in the forest!
5. It *earns/saves* trees if we use less paper.
6. Please put all your rubbish into the *tins/bins*.



___/6 points

Activity 8

Complete the dialogues with a suitable response using words from the box.

tube of toothpaste packet of crisps slice of bread can of coke bar of soap

1. A: I am hungry.
B: Would you like a
2. A: My hands are dirty.
B: Here! Take this
3. A: I want to make a sandwich.
B: So, you will need a
4. A: Would you like something to drink?
B: Yes, a
5. A: I need to clean my teeth.
B: So, go and buy a



___/5 points

TOTAL ___/40 points