

UNIT 9

Keeping up appearances

Activity 1A

Look at the before and after photographs below. Which of the sayings on p. 97 of your student's book would be a suitable title for these photographs? Why?



UNIT 9

Activity 1B - What if...?

Write a short article of about 30 words to say what you would change about yourself if you had the money. Say why.



Vocabulary

Activity 2A - Nouns

Complete the sentences by choosing the correct word from a-c.

- The actress wore a blondeto hide her short black hair.
a) dress b) scarf c) wig d) hat
- The little girl's mother tied her long hair in
a) ringlets b) tights c) bows d) strings
- John's was stuck so he couldn't close his jacket.
a) button b) toe c) gear d) zip
- Many young people get some on their faces at the age of 14.
a) plaits b) spots c) skin d) make-up
- Anna's favourite is her jeans, T-shirt and boots.
a) top b) design c) cloth d) gear
- Stella has long hair and she likes to it sometimes.
a) plait b) wigs c) ties d) rings
- Many modern clothes like were also worn by the Byzantines.
a) jeans b) trousers c) leggings d) T-shirts
- Emilia's grandmother sometimes wears a around her shoulders to keep warm.
a) blouse b) chlamys c) tunic d) cape
- Andonis bought his mum a beautiful silk for Christmas.
a) scarf b) sock c) uniform d) earring
- In the middle Ages, both men and women wore to protect their legs from the cold.
a) fashions b) tights c) shoes d) sandals
- That's the kind of Brad had on at the Oscars.
a) trend b) design c) fashion d) outfit

Activity 2B - Collocations

Match the words in the box on the right with an appropriate word on the left.

- fancy
- body
- pony
- loose
- long
- knee
- round
- greasy

- tail
- neck
- length
- sleeved
- image
- hair
- clothes
- fitting

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Activity 2C - Adjectives describing character

Choose one of the adjectives from the box to best complete each of the sentences a-j.

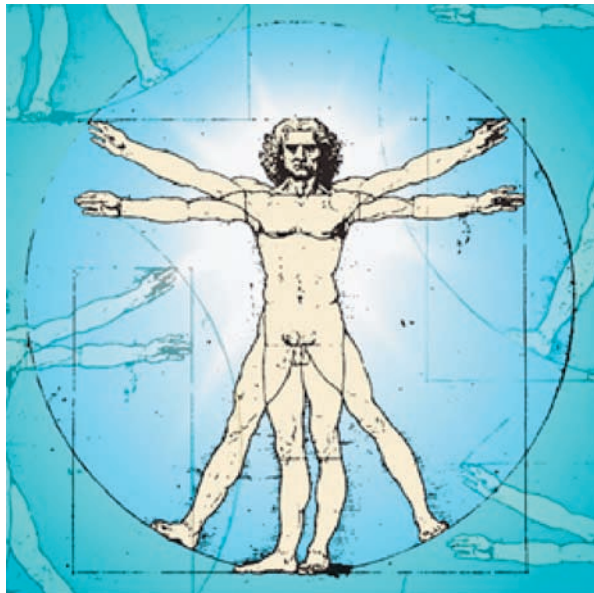
aggressive responsible immature confident stuffy
disappointed trendy genuine arrogant shy

- a) Someone who does not try to cheat or tell lines is
- b) Kostas was that he would pass the test.
- c) When Theodora didn't win the beauty pageant she felt
- d) I don't think Daphne would model those clothes. She is too
- e) Come on Thanassis. Don't be so and let's go out somewhere interesting!
- f) Fotini is a very young woman and spends a fortune on the latest clothes.
- g) There is no need to be so Take your time and the shop assistant will deal with you.
- h) Some young boys are and behave in a silly way to show off to others.
- i) There's a kid in our class who is so that he calls the teacher by her first name.
- j) After the show, all the children were very and tidied up the whole room.

Activity 3 - Body parts

Label the parts of the body using the words in the box.

waist hips elbow thigh shoulders toes knee wrist forehead thumbs



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Activity 4 - Idioms about clothing

a) Match the sketches to the appropriate idiom

- i) Wear his heart on his sleeve
- ii) Talk through your hat
- iii) To be in someone's shoes
- iv) Pull my your socks up
- v) Dressed to kill
- vi) As mad as a hatter



b) Use one of the idioms in the sketches to best complete each of the following dialogues.

- i) Joanna says she wants to become a film star.
Oh. Ignore her! she's
- ii) Everybody knows how Rick feels about Caroline.
Yes, he
- iii) Do you believe she will wear a pink dress with an orange hat to school?
Probably. She's
- iv) Steve has made a real mess of his room.
Yes. I wouldn't like to when his dad gets home.
- v) Did you see Teresa last night getting into that huge limousine?
Yes, and she was
- vi) What did the Physics teacher tell you about your school work.
He said I had to

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Grammar

Activity 5 - Second conditional

Completing the second sentence in each pair by using a second conditional form

- a) I can't go to Irene's party as I have no clothes to wear.
If I _____
- b) My little brother is too young to wear a nose ring.
If he _____
- c) Girls in Saudi Arabia are not allowed to wear jeans.
If they _____
- d) I have terrible dandruff in my hair.
If _____
- e) Simon wants to become a male model but he's too short.
If _____

Activity 6

Look at sketches to help you complete the wishes each person makes.

Girl

I wish I were.....

.....
.....
.....

Boy

I wish I were.....

.....
.....
.....



Activity 7

A. Compounds

Match the words on the left with the words on the right to make a word pair.

- | | |
|----------|-------------|
| a) civil | i) braces |
| b) curly | ii) scarf |
| c) sweet | iii) length |
| d) floor | iv) servant |
| e) head | v) hair |
| f) metal | vi) face |

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B. Complete the sentences with one of the pairs of words in Activity 7A.

- a) In the past women had to wear a _____ to go to Church
- b) That lovely child has such a _____.
- c) The normal style of dresses for a formal occasion is _____.
- d) As a child she had a huge mop of _____.
- e) Brian's mum works as a _____ in the local Tax Office.

Activity 8

Write your answers to the following questions

- 1. How much time do you spend choosing what to wear?
- 2. Do you often help other people to find their style?
- 3. Would you like to be a fashion designer?
- 4. How much time do you spend in front of the mirror?
- 5. When do you buy new clothes?
- 6. Do you prefer beauty or comfort?
- 7. Is it difficult to attract people without smart clothes?
- 8. How often do you go to fashion shops?
- 9. How do you usually improve your mood?
- 10. Do you judge by appearance?

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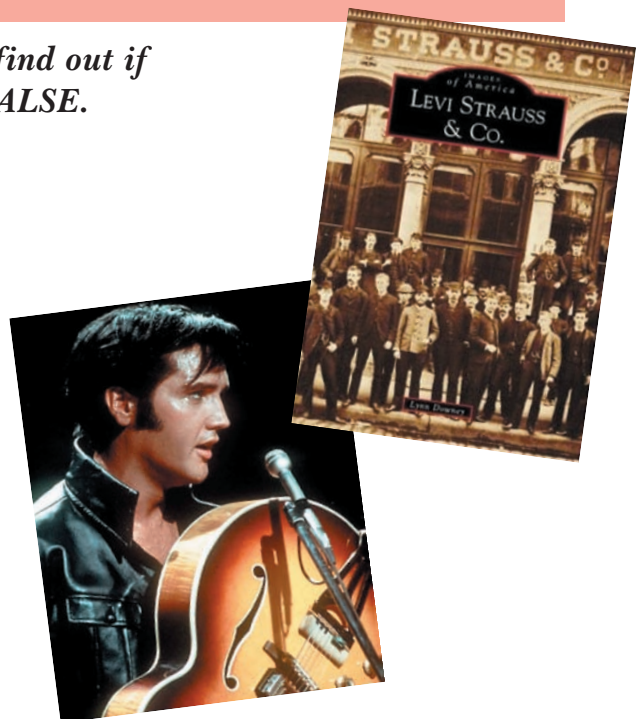
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Activity 9

Use the internet or an encyclopaedia to find out if the following statements are TRUE or FALSE.

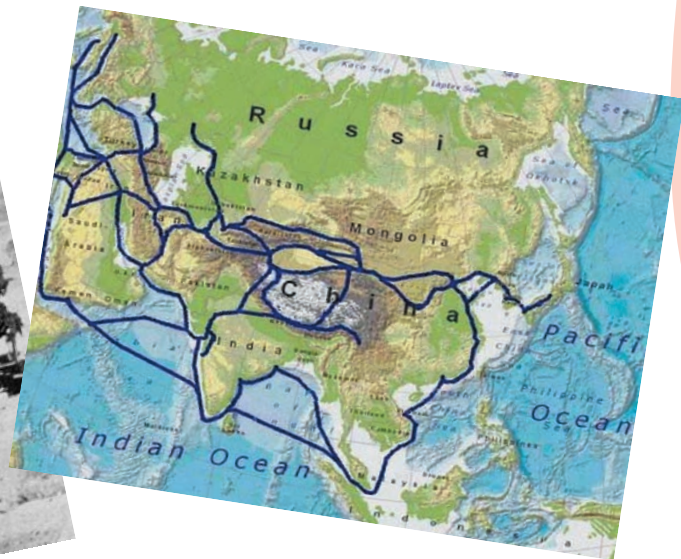
- 1. The first mini-skirt was created in 1975.
- 2. The cardigan is a pullover with buttons up the front.
- 3. Punk rockers have long hair.
- 4. The word pyjamas is an Indian word.
- 5. Ancient Greeks used pins and brooches to hold clothing together.
- 6. Elvis Presley sang a song about green suede shoes.
- 7. Dr Wallace Carothers invented nylon in 1927.
- 8. A popular hairstyle in the 1960's was the beehive.
- 9. Flax fibre is made into linen.
- 10. Eau de cologne is a very weak form of perfume.
- 11. The zip was invented in 1893.
- 12. Levi Strauss invented leather trousers.



Activity 10 - Mediation

Read the leaflet and summarise in English the history of silk in Byzantium in as few words as possible.

Στο Βυζάντιο το μετάξι ήταν προϊόν πολυτελείας και επωλείτο στην αγορά ανάλογα με το βάρος του. Το Βυζάντιο αρχικά εισήγαγε μετάξι από την Κίνα αλλά αργότερα το έτος 553 ενώ αυτοκράτορας ήταν ο Ιουστινιανός ο 1ος κάποιοι μοναχοί που είχαν μάθει τα μυστικά της παραγωγής του μεταξιού στην Άπω Ανατολή έφεραν αυγά από μεταξοσκώληκες κρυφά μέσα στην Αυτοκρατορία. Από τον 7ο αιώνα και μετά, το κέντρο της βιομηχανίας του μεταξιού ήταν η Κωνσταντινούπολη. Η παραγωγή του μεταξιού γινόταν σε εργοστάσια που ανήκαν στην αυτοκρατορία και βρισκόταν μέσα ή κοντά στο αυτοκρατορικό παλάτι ή σε ιδιωτικά εργαστήρια. Το μετάξι χρησιμοποιείτο για να φτιάχνονται ρούχα για την Αυτοκρατορική Αυλή, τον κλήρο, υφάσματα επιπλώσεων όπως κουρτίνες υφάσματα επίπλων και ταπετσαρίες. Το Βυζαντινό μετάξι χρησιμοποιήθηκε σαν εργαλείο εξωτερικής πολιτικής επειδή αυτό το περιζήτητο υλικό μπορούσε να αποκτηθεί μόνον σαν επίσημο δώρο ή φόρος τιμής προς κάποια ξένα κράτη.



UNIT 9

Activity 11

Read the text and use the information to write a short article about the dangers of wanting to copy models.



Maiara Galvao Vieira, a 14 year-old aspiring model is the fifth Brazilian woman to die in recent years from Anorexia Nervosa.

*Another model has fallen victim to the fashion industry's and society's obsession with excessive skinniness and died from complications because of anorexia. Brazilian **Ana Carolina Reston, 21,** died Tuesday this week in a Sao Paulo hospital from a generalized infection caused by anorexia. Ana Carolina, who stood at about 5 feet 8 inches, weighed only 88 pounds at the time of her death. This weight is considered normal, but only if you're a 12-year-old girl no more than about 5 feet tall.*

1.57m 35 kilograms

Activity 12

What do the hairstyles of the people in the pictures 1-5 tell us about them? For example can you tell which period they live in or which part of the world they are from? Write a sentence for each photograph.



1



2



3



4



5

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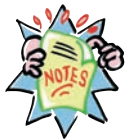
Keeping up appearances

Activity 13

Complete the dialogue between a teenager and a shop assistant with suitable words.

T-shirt waist changing size small medium pair lower

- A: Hello, can I help you?
- B: Yes, please. I'd like a T-shirt and a _____ of jeans.
- A: What _____ are you?
- B: I'm not sure, really.
- A: I suppose you are a _____.
- A: Yes, probably.
- B: Have you anything in particular, in mind?
- A: I was thinking of a plain T shirt and jeans with a high _____.
- B: Are you sure? If I were you, I'd go for the _____ waist style.
- A: No, I wish I could, but my mum wouldn't like me in those.
- B: Okay then. What about these?
- A: They look good! Can I try them on?
- B: Sure, over there in the _____ room.
- A: Oh, these are a bit _____.
- B: Any good?
- A: I need a bigger size, please.
- B: Ah, these are better. I'll take these.
- A: Fine.



Writing

Write a 30-40 word description of your favourite friend and say why you like him or her.



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UNIT 10

A Material World

Activity 1



Find which part of Greece these products come from in your Geography books and mark them on the map of Greece.

Activity 2

Read the following text and fill in the missing words.

natural, rubber, used, was, word, by

History of Caoutchouc

This is a natural substance that had existed and had been 1 _____ for centuries before being rediscovered 2 _____ Columbus and introduced to our western culture. Caoutchouc came from the Indian 3 _____ "cahuchu," which meant "weeping wood." Natural rubber 4 _____ harvested from the sap that oozed from the bark of a tree. The name "rubber" comes from the use of the 5 _____ substance as a pencil eraser that could "rub out" pencil marks and is the reason that it was then re-named "6 _____."

A Material World

Activity 3

Find the 9 hidden words:

P	S	P	I	C	E	S	P	I
P	O	R	C	E	L	A	I	N
R	B	F	L	L	C	O	T	L
O	S	T	A	M	O	F	E	N
D	R	T	Y	Y	R	D	M	L
U	S	T	R	I	N	G	S	O
C	R	U	B	B	E	R	E	O
T	N	E	T	T	L	E	S	W

Activity 4

Find three countries where each of the materials is produced.

aluminium	wood	rubber	wool

Activity 5

Look at the notices and match the appropriate full sentence.



- A. A new tribe found gold
- B. An unknown mineral is discovered
- C. Peru discovered a new tribe



- A. A Byzantine copied a sword.
- B. Someone made a sword in Byzantine style.
- C. Swords are made in Constantinople



- A. They sell bread there
- B. You can sell bread here
- C. Bread is sold here



- A. Lunch is served between 1 and 2.30
- B. Eat your lunch at 1.30.
- C. Lunch was served at 1 o'clock.



- A. Get gold coins here!
- B. Gold was given as gift
- C. Winners get gold piece.

UNIT 10



Grammar

Activity 6 - Passive voice

Use the following phrases to make statements about each of the products.

- It's used to: It's used for: It's made in:
- It's made of: it's made from: It's produced by:

For example: flour: it is used to make bread

- silk: _____
- mobile phone: _____
- wheat: _____
- lipstick: _____
- basket ball: _____
- sugar: _____

Activity 7

Complete the statements with a word with the form 'port'

- a) Piraeus is the biggest in Greece
- b) Public in large cities is improving in Greece.
- c) You will need a to travel to India.
- d) China many different kinds of plastic items.
- e) Greece does not produce weapons and so it them
- f) Janet took a taxi to the for her flight to Lanarca.
- g) The government threatened to some illegal immigrants back to their own country.

Activity 8

The influence of Byzantium. Find six different ideas and objects that were introduced in western culture during the Byzantine period.

- 1 _____
- 2 _____
- 3 _____
- 4 _____
- 5 _____
- 6 _____

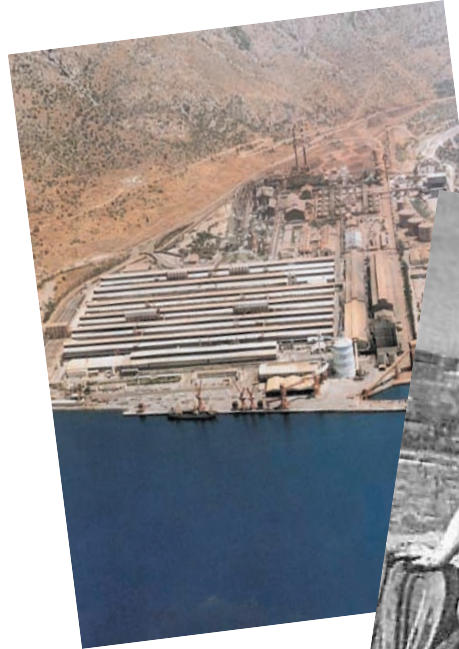


A Material World

Activity 9

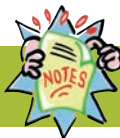
Complete the following facts with the words in the box.

1. It is said that the first fridge was by Einstein.
2. Mobile phones can be from hemp.
3. Bauxite is in Parnassos Mountain.
4. Potatoes are in Ireland.
5. Archimides the principle of water displacement



grown
produced
discovered
found
invented

Activity 10 - Writing



Complete the following sentences with an appropriate expression from those given in the box.

out of money, out of hand, out of date, out of stock, out of time, out of sight,
out of pocket, out of work, out of breath, out of fashion,

1. The shop assistant told me that the trainers were but that she could order them for me from their main store.
2. When the teacher left the room, the children got and started messing around.
3. After running up three flights of stairs, Justin felt and had to sit down.
4. Mum! The milk in the fridge is
5. Low waist jeans used to be in style but now they are
6. Be careful in the examination that you don't run..... and that you can finish all the questions.
7. I had to ask dad for a loan as I was yesterday.
8. Don't let your little sister when you take her for a walk!
9. More and more people are finding themselves as the economic crisis gets worse.
10. I hope you weren't when you paid for all our expenses.

UNIT 10

Activity 11

Look at the question and ask and answer it for each of the verbs in the table. Complete the table.

What can be:

dyed	woven	baked	twisted	dipped

Activity 12

Look at the product map of Greece. In pairs, complete the sentences with the products and the place names.



- tobacco
- fish
- wine
- clothes
- leather
- bauxite
- cotton
- olives

- a) is produced in
- b)are grown in
- c)are caught.....
- d)is grown in
- e)is mined in
- f)is produced in
- g)is made in
- h) are made in



A Material World

Activity 13

A. Write the name of the place in the photograph



Title:

B. Read the following text and put in the missing sentences 1-4 in the spaces A-D.

Stonehenge is a British wonder of the ancient world. It is a breathtaking piece of engineering which was created with only the most basic technology. It is such an iconic sight that people tend to forget that two basic questions: when was it built and what was it used for? 1. Researchers believe that the bluestones were healing stones, and that they were transported to Stonehenge because people believed they had a magical ability to cure. The researchers are convinced that this feature on Salisbury Plain in Wiltshire was akin to a "Neolithic Lourdes" - a place where people went on a pilgrimage to get cured. 2. A significant proportion of the newly discovered Neolithic remains show clear signs of skeletal trauma. Some had undergone operations to the skull, or had walked with a limp, or had broken bones.

3. This suggests they were seeking supernatural help for their ills. In some ways Stonehenge is also like the Oracle at Delphi where people travelled to ask for advice and help.

4. It was a "Neolithic Lourdes" - drawing in the sick and injured from around Britain and beyond.

A. Some of the evidence supporting this theory comes from the dead, they say.

B. Modern techniques have established that many of these people had clearly travelled huge distances to get to south-west England.

C. Once they arrived, Stonehenge was transformed from a local henge (prehistoric architectural structure) to a centre of power and influence

D. For hundreds of years, these questions have intrigued and frustrated antiquarians and visitors alike.

UNIT 10

Activity 14

Complete the table with the missing information.

Invention	Date	Inventor	Place	Material
	1840	Kirkpatrick Macmillan		
camera		Joseph Niepce		Metal & glass
	Karl Benz			Metal
plane	1903		USA	



Activity 15

Match the beginning and ending of each sentence to make a complete statement.

- | | |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| a) Ships | i) was ordered an hour ago |
| b) Oil is used to | ii) cut by my grandfather |
| c) The athletic shoes we wear | iii) are built in Holland |
| d) Petrol | iv) make plastic products |
| e) The pizza | v) are made of plastic |
| f) Olives | vi) is produced in Saudi Arabia |
| g) The grass was | vii) are grown in Crete |



Revision

Activity 1

Complete the following sentences by choosing the correct word from those in the box.

by with to in of from

1. A car is made different parts of metal and plastic.
2. Plastic is made petrol.
3. The fastest cars in the world are produced Germany.
4. Glass is made mixing sand and chemicals to water.
5. Oil is used power ships and planes.
6. How is oil connected make-up?

___/3 points

Activity 2

Write a question and answer like the example for each of the following materials.

bauxite wood metal grass silk

Example:

A: What can be made from clay?

B: Cups and saucers can be made from clay.

1. _____

2. _____

3. _____

4. _____

5. _____

___/5 points



Test

Activity 3

Complete the sentences with a suitable collocation from Unit 10.

1. My grandfather buys fishing made in Portugal.
2. The first steam was invented by Hero of Alexandria in the first century AD.
3. Most athletic are made in the far East nowadays.
4. Justinian introduced the making of silk into the West.
5. Making plastic from oil involves a complicated scientific
6. Natural are more pleasant to wear than those which are synthetic.

___/3 points

Activity 4

Write the name of a product that can be made from the materials in the box.

1. bamboo 2. porcelain 3. pine 4. stone 5. leather

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____
5. _____

___/5 points

Activity 5

Write a sentence using the following verbs in the Passive Voice.

1. grow 2. produce 3. invent 4. make 5. discover 6. import

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____
5. _____
6. _____

___/6 points



Revision

Activity 6

Match each word in A with a word from B

A

1. plain
2. spiked
3. round neck
4. long sleeved
5. knee length

B

- a. skirt
- b. shirt
- c. hair
- d. tie
- e. pullover

___/5 points

Activity 7

Complete the following sentences.

1. I have so much homework that I can't go out with my friends.
If I
2. I would like to buy a new ipod but I have no money.
If I
3. My friend doesn't read much and she doesn't get good marks.
If my friend
4. Irene doesn't like eating junk food so she doesn't go to fast food places.
If Irene
5. My sister tells lies sometimes and my mother gets annoyed
If
6. I have very curly hair and I hate it.
I wish

___/6 points

Test

Activity 8

Put the expressions in the box in the right sentence 1-7.

*dressed to kill, pull up your socks, in search of, wear your heart on your sleeve,
drive someone wild, stands out, a load of rubbish*

1. What you are saying is..... I will never believe you saw a ghost!
2. Do you wonder how your friends know how you feel? Easy! You.....
3. Tonight you are Everybody will be looking at this fantastic outfit.
4. George is so clever, he is the best student in Maths, he really.....
5. If you want to pass the class,and do some serious work.
6. The rock singer's new song all the music fans
7. Many migrants went to other countries..... a better life.

___/7 points

TOTAL ___/40 points

